

# POSSESSIVE: -'S and -S'

**singular nouns:** add -'s

example: *boy* → *boy's*



The ***boy's*** bicycle is blue.



*It belongs to the boy.*

**plural nouns:** add -s'

example: *boys* → *boys'*



The ***boys'*** bicycles are blue.



*They belong to the boys.*



# PERSONAL PRONOUNS SUBJECT

- I 
- You
- He 
- She
- It 
- We
- You
- They



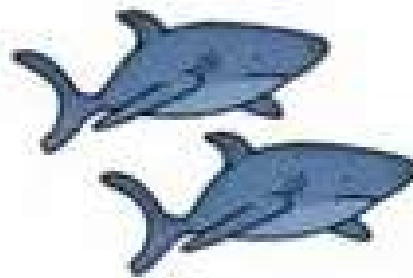
# POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES

- My 
- Your
- His
- Her 
- Its
- Our
- Your
- Their 

# PLURAL WORDS

**-s**

Add -s to most words to make them plural.



shark



**sharks**

**-es**

Add -es to words that end in -sh, -ch, -s, -z, or -x.



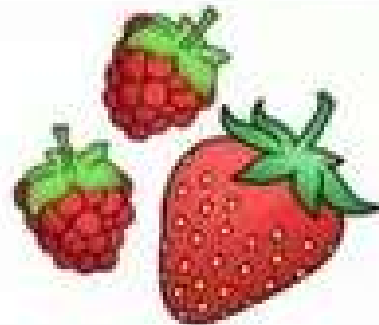
box



**boxes**

**-ies**

Change the y to i and add -es to words that end with a consonant and y.



berry



**berries**

**-ves**

For the words that end in -f, change the f to v and add -es.



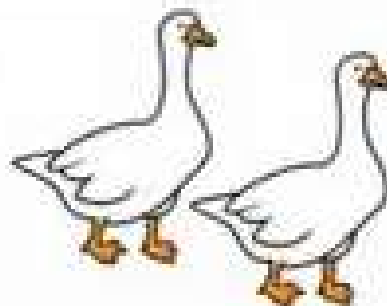
wolf



**wolves**

**irregular plurals**

Irregular plural words do not follow plural rules.



goose



**geese**

# Prepositions of Place



in



on



under



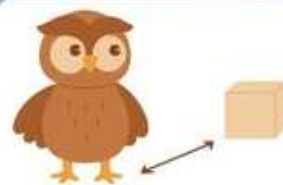
around



next to



near



far



between



over



in front of



behind

We use *there is / there are* to say that something does or doesn't exist.

+

There is

There are

Use

Used with a singular noun

Used with a plural noun

Example

There is a pillow on the bed.  
There is a bed in the bedroom.  
There is a lamp on the table.

There are windows in the room.  
There are pillows on the bed.  
There are blankets on the bed.

—

Example

There **isn't** a pillow on the bed.  
There **isn't** a bed in the bedroom.  
There **isn't** a lamp on the table.

There **aren't any** windows in the room.  
There **aren't any** pillows on the bed.  
There **aren't any** blankets on the bed.

Note

We use **any** when talking about a plural noun that does not exist.

Example

There aren't **any** curtains in the bedroom.

### Contractions

is not

=

isn't

are not

=

aren't

# CAN/CAN'T

## AFFIRMATIVE

CAN



YES!



ME



I can RUN.  
I can SING.

A bird can FLY.  
A bird can SING.

A fish can SWIM.

## NEGATIVE

CAN'T

can not



NO!



ME













I can't FLY.  
can not

A turtle can't RUN.  
can not

A cat can't SWIM.  
can not

# "TO BE"

Subject	Present Tense	Negative
I	 am I am a student.	 am not I am not a teacher.
You	 are You are a student.	 are not You are not a teacher.
He/ She/ It	 is She is a student.	 is not She is not a teacher.
We	 are We are students.	 are not We are not teachers.
They	 are	 are not

# PRESENT SIMPLE

## Affirmative

I like cookies.  
You like flowers.  
We like English.  
They like secrets.

## Negative

I don't like cookies.  
You don't like flowers.  
We don't like English.  
They don't like secrets.



He likes spiders.  
She likes Music.  
It likes bones.

He doesn't like spiders.  
She doesn't like Music.  
It doesn't like bones.

## Questions



Do you like chocolate? Yes, I do

No, I don't

Does she like Music? Yes, she does

No, she doesn't

## Present simple – verb 'to be'

We can use the present simple of the verb *to be* to talk about situations and states in the present.

*I **am** ten years old.*  
*They **are** Egyptian.*  
*My mum **is** a doctor.*

## How to use it

Use *am* for *I*. Use *is* for *he*, *she* and *it*. Use *are* for *you*, *we* and *they*. We can contract the verb, especially when we're speaking.

*I **am** tall. = I'm tall.*  
*You **are** my friend. = You're my friend.*  
*My mum **is** a doctor. = My mum's a doctor.*  
*We **are** doctors. = We're doctors.*  
*They **are** Egyptian. = They're Egyptian.*

For negatives, use *not*.

*I **am not** nine years old! = I'm not nine years old!*  
*She **is not** a teacher. = She's not a teacher. = She **isn't** a teacher.*  
*They **are not** English. = They're not English. = They **aren't** English.*

For questions, change the order of *am*, *is* or *are* and the person.

***Are you** Brazilian? Yes, I am.*  
***Are they** students? No, they're not.*  
*Where **is your brother**?*